(1) LESNIC – Large Eddy Simulation Nansen centre Improved Code for research of the turbulent stably stratified planetary boundary layer

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## (3) Available modes for the model runs: Research

## (4) Components & processes: Atmosphere & Physical

## (5) Brief model description

The Large Eddy Simulation Nansen centre Improved Code (LESNIC) was described in detail in Esau (2004) and Esau (2007). The model solves the momentum, temperature and continuity equations for incompressible Boussinesq fluid. It runs a fully conservative second-order central difference scheme for advection, the fourth-order Runge-Kutta scheme for time stepping, and a direct fractional step pressure correction scheme to solve the continuity equation. The computational mesh is an equidistant, staggered C-type mesh. The dynamic mixed closure (Vreman et al., 1994) models unresolved turbulent fluxes. In this closure, a mixing length scale is computed at every grid node and at every time step through a numerical solution of a deconvolution problem for filtered (grid-scale) velocities using the least square minimization method. The LESNIC model has participated in several intercomparison studies, which documented its performance in stably stratified (Beare et al., 2006; Esau & Byrkjedal, 2007) and convective (Fedorovich et al., 2004; Zilitinkevich et al., 2006) regimes.

The main research applications of LESNIC are related to investigations of long-lived stably stratified boundary layers and to development of a total turbulence energy theory and energy-flux balance closures (Zilitinkevich et al., 2008; Zilitinkevich et al., 2013).

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